

Parish of St. Thomas More

St. Thomas More Church

Order of the Mass & Duties of the Altar Server

It is essential that each Altar Server has an understanding of the Order of the Mass. This will make you feel more comfortable and aid in your ability to perform your duties with little or no direction from the priest or deacon.

The celebration of Mass is separated into four main parts; Introductory Rites, Liturgy of the Word, Liturgy of the Eucharist and Concluding Rite. On the following pages you will find information about each part and the duties you are expected to learn and perform to the best of your ability. We encourage you to ask questions! This is a serious commitment you are making, but we want you to enjoy what you are doing as well.

We look forward to working with you and are grateful for your service to the parish.

Before you leave the Sacristy each server should know what role they are responsible for. Try not to do the same thing each time you serve. Check with the priest for any special instructions.

I) INTRODUCTORY RITES

Entrance Procession

Usually moves from the back of the Church down the main aisle.

Altar Servers lead the procession down the main aisle.

The procession normally includes at least three altar servers.

Order of Procession:

Thurifer (if incense is to be used)

Cross Bearer

Two candle bearers (stand side-by-side)

Lector (s)

Deacon with Book of Gospels

Priest (Celebrant)

Cross Bearer (or thurifer) begins the procession as directed by the celebrant. The pace of the procession is moderate and reverent. When the procession reaches the foot of the sanctuary all servers should go directly up the stairs to their appointed stations.

The priest and deacon will pause and then go up to reverence the altar. Meanwhile, the Cross Bearer places the Processional Cross in the stand and goes to his/her place on the ***right side*** of the sanctuary. Candle Bearers sit on the ***left side*** of the sanctuary. Place your candles on the floor on each side of the Credence table and move to your place. One takes the seat closest to Credence table and the other takes the seat closest to the congregation. All remain standing at this point.

Sign of the Cross and Greeting by the Celebrant

The Celebrant greets the people. All bless themselves with the sign of the cross.

Blessing and Sprinkling of Holy Water (Only performed on special occasions)

When used in the Liturgy, a designated Altar Server will carry the Holy Water Bucket and accompany the priest as he blesses the people with Holy Water. Ideally, these special instructions will be discussed before Mass in the sacristy. This server should be on the right of the priest. This is typically done during the Easter season and on the Feast of the Baptism of the Lord. When it is done, the Penitential Rite is omitted.

Penitential Rite

The server should memorize the appropriate responses and say them clearly.

Kyrie (Lord Have Mercy)

Said or sung unless used in one of the Penitential Rites.

Gloria

All servers should learn this prayer and be able to pray it with the people. This hymn is said or sung on all Sundays except during Advent or Lent and on great feasts and solemnities. All stand during the Gloria.

Opening Prayer

The Cross Bearer will hold the **Roman Missal** or the ****Book of the Chair** for the priest to proclaim the Opening Prayer. The servers along with the people respond “*Amen*”. This prayer concludes the Introductory Rites, at which point all sit.

*(**Note: Book of the Chair resembles a loose-leaf notebook, it has a decorative cover and the color will vary with the liturgical season.)*

II) LITURGY OF THE WORD (follow along in Hymnal)

First Reading

Read by the Lector, this reading is usually taken from the Old Testament. During the Easter season, it is taken from the Book of Acts. Altar Servers remain seated during the first reading.

Responsorial Psalm

Usually led by the Cantor (leader in song), but may be recited by the Lector. The people respond with a verse from the Book of Psalms. Altar Servers remain seated and respond with the people.

Second Reading

Read by the Lector, this reading is usually from the Letters in the New Testament. During most weekday Masses, there is no second reading. Altar Servers remain seated during the second reading.

Gospel Acclamation

An “Alleluia” is sung during most of the year as a preparation for the Gospel. During Lent, “Praise to You Lord Jesus Christ” is sung. When the Acclamation is not sung, it is omitted. During the Alleluia verse there may be a Gospel Procession with the Thurifer (if incense is used). This is the point where the Candle Bearers will go to retrieve the processional candles and stand in front of the altar at the corners facing the tabernacle. Then the deacon but, (*sometimes the priest*) will come to the altar for the book of Gospels. He will then move around the front and stand between the Candle Bearers. After a brief pause you will face left and walk to the Ambo. The Candle Bearers should stand on either side of the Ambo facing each other.

Gospel

A reading taken from one of the four Gospels (Matthew, Mark, Luke or John). It is proclaimed by the Priest or Deacon. Proper responses to the reading are to be learned by all servers. Everyone stands for the proclamation of the Gospel. Once the Gospel has been proclaimed, the Candle Bearers should return the candles to the floor by the Credence table and be seated for the homily that follows.

Homily

Explanation of the Sacred Readings and applied to the experiences of today. Altar Servers sit during the homily.

Profession of Faith (Creed)

Said on Sundays and other Solemnities. It is our Creed that summarizes our belief in the Father, Son and Holy Spirit. This prayer should be memorized. Altar Servers stand during the Creed.

General Intercessions (Prayer of the Faithful)

As we near the end of the Creed, the Cross Bearer should move to a position in front of the priest and hold the **Book of the Chair** which contains the Prayer of the Faithful. These are Prayers for the needs of the Church and other special prayers. The typical response to each petition is, “*Lord, hear our Prayer*”. Altar Servers stand during the Prayer of the Faithful.

III) LITURGY OF THE EUCHARIST

Immediately after the Prayer of the Faithful, all three servers have important responsibilities. Unless instructed to wait, the Cross Bearer should place the Roman Missal on the corner of the Altar then take the Processional Cross and go to the back of the Church. **At the proper time, he/she will lead the Offertory Procession of Gifts (bread and wine) to the priest.

****Note to Cross Bearer:** *This procession does not begin until the priest comes from his chair and stands at the foot of the sanctuary. Be sure that the gift bearers are prepared to follow you. Upon reaching the priest, the Cross Bearer continues to the left, returns the cross to its stand and then returns to his/her chair.*

Candle Bearers should go to the credence table and be prepared to bring the Corporal, Chalice and other necessary items to the altar. When this is completed return to your seats. Then ****normally**, when directed by the deacon / priest the Candle Bearer sitting closest to the congregation will accompany the priest and deacon to the foot of the sanctuary for the reception of the gifts. While this is taking place the other Candle Bearer goes to the credence table, removes the lid from the water cruet and carries it to a position at the side of altar. Stand in place holding the cruet.

****Note to Candle Bearers:** *There may be times when both of you will be called to accompany the priest to receive the gifts. Just follow directions at this point. When you return to the sanctuary you will resume your normal duties.*

The Candle Bearer should be handed the Flagon containing the wine. The bowl containing the bread should be handed to the deacon. The Candle Bearer should take this Flagon and stand by the side of the altar with the server who remained behind until the deacon takes it from you.

The deacon (or priest) will pour wine from the Flagon into the chalice and then hand the Flagon to Candle Bearer. Then he will take the water cruet from the other Candle Bearer, add water to the chalice and return the cruet. At this point both servers (bow) and take the items to the Credence table.

(On Special Occasions)

If incense is used, the thurifer now hands the incense to the priest and opens the thurible so that the priest may impose incense. When the priest (deacon) has finished with the incense, he will hand the thurible and boat back to the thurifer to be properly placed on the stand.

Next, working together one server will take the *lavabo dish* and water pitcher, while the other takes the finger towel in the open position to the priest. After he washes his hands you (bow), return the items to the Credence table and then return to your chair, but remain standing.

Eucharistic Prayer

All servers are to kneel. Bread and wine become the Body and Blood of Christ. There are various Eucharistic Prayers. The parts of the Eucharistic Prayer are: The Preface, The Holy Holy, The Consecration, the Memorial Acclamation, and The Great Amen.

At the elevation of the Host and Chalice, the Candle Bearer rings the bells. They are to be rung three times at the top of the elevation, not while the priest is in the process of raising the host or chalice.

Communion Rite

All stand. This part begins with *The Our Father* which everyone says; followed by *The Sign of Peace* (the people greet each other in the Lord's name).

Exchange of Peace

At this point, all three servers should move to a position behind the altar. The priest will exchange the sign of peace with the deacon and altar servers, who will then exchange the sign of peace with each other. The sign of peace ends when *The Lamb of God* begins. The Cross Bearer returns to his/her seat while the Candle Bearers go to the Credence table for the next step.

Additional items for the Altar

While the Lamb of God is being sung, the deacon or priest will go to the Tabernacle to retrieve the main ciborium. The two Candle Bearers should go to the Credence table, remove the lids from the (usually 4) *ciboria* and bring them to the deacon / priest at the altar. *Please do not place any items on the altar unless instructed to do so.* These vessels will be used by the Extraordinary Ministers of Holy Communion. Candle Bearers will then return to their chairs and all kneel.

Holy Communion

Altar Servers should join the Extraordinary Ministers of Holy Communion in order to receive communion. Move into position when they come up the steps into the sanctuary. After receiving, the Candle Bearers return to their seats and kneel. The Cross Bearer should go to the Altar, collect the Roman Missal and return with the book to his/her seat and kneel.

Post Communion Responsibilities

When the priest or deacon returns to the sanctuary after distribution of Holy Communion, both candle bearers should stand by the Credence table and be ready to assist with the removal of items from the altar. Move toward the altar to take the items that are handed to you and bring them to the Credence table. This is to prepare for the purification process. *Do not remove items from the altar unless you are instructed to do so.* When the altar has been cleared, return to your seats and kneel until the tabernacle is closed.

Prayer after Communion

The Cross Bearer brings the Roman Missal to the priest and holds it while the priest prays the closing prayer. All are standing

IV) CONCLUDING RITE

Final Blessing

This may be simple or solemn. If solemn, the Cross Bearer may be asked to continue holding the Roman Missal. Respond to the blessings with “*Amen*”.

Dismissal

Deacon (Priest) dismisses the congregation.

Recessional

Cross Bearer gets the Processional Cross and goes to the foot of the Sanctuary and stands facing the tabernacle in the same position he/she had in the entrance procession.

Candle Bearers get candles from Credence table and stand at the foot of the Sanctuary facing the tabernacle in designated positions.

The order of the recessional is the same as the entrance procession. The recessional begins after the priest genuflects (bows) and turns to face the people.

It's that easy!

Now that you are a server (or soon will be one), remember this: We are dedicated to helping you succeed in this ministry. This may seem like a lot to remember but, you will have it down in no time! There are people counting on you. First, the priest and deacon depend on you. They need to know that you will be there on time and be prepared. You help them a great deal to ensure that things go smoothly. Also, remember that the congregation counts on you. Without you, an important part of the prayer leadership is missing. Without you, things can get sloppy.

No matter how well we prepare, occasionally things go wrong. When this happens, stay calm and follow instructions. You are an important part of the Mass and in addition to serving we want you to prayerfully participate.